



# EVOQUA NSF CERTIFIED GENERATORS – 2 CHEMICAL C-CWS SERIES MILLENNIUM III<sup>™</sup> CHLORINE DIOXIDE GENERATOR

## **Product Overview**

The Millennium III<sup>™</sup> Series generators are the next generation in chlorine dioxide technology combining high safety performance with durability, simplicity of use and ease to maintain. The generators are designed, built and certified in compliance to NSF 61, Section 8 standards.

The Millennium III Series C-CWS generators combine a 25% or 31% sodium chlorite solution with chlorine gas under vacuum conditions to generate chlorine dioxide safely and efficiently. The generators are available as a free-standing configuration for user-friendly manual control (based on rotameter settings) with water feed assembly, booster pump, sampling port, and an on/off control panel with remote start / stop electrical interface capability for timer, ORP or chlorine dioxide residual control.

The Millennium III Series C-CWS generators are available in a range of capacities from a few pounds per day to 25,000 pounds per day all utilizing a standard 316 SS skid-mount modular design.

## Options available include:

- Manually operated constant flow multi-port CIO<sub>2</sub>
  distribution panel
- Stand-alone optical ClO<sub>2</sub> controller/sensor (0-4000 PPM) for real time monitoring of the aqueous chlorine dioxide solution feed strength

SFC / MFC series controller with Depolox<sup>®</sup> 5 analyzer, Varisens<sup>™</sup> flow cell, ClO<sub>2</sub> and chlorite ion residual probes, Micro/2000<sup>®</sup> real time ion specific chlorine dioxide residual (0.1-2.0 PPM) analyzer, ORP/pH monitors, and GMS Plus ClO<sub>2</sub> in-air monitors

## **Key Benefits:**

- Full strength and high purity chlorine dioxide on demand
- Minimizes by-products of health concern
- Ensures compliance with regulations
- Simplicity and reliability reduces operating and capital costs
- Long lasting residual protects tanks and distribution system





#### **Equipment Description**

#### Generator:

- The same basic generator design is used for all C-CWS Manually operated models.
- Simple design reduces operational difficulties. This two chemical process does not require pH control or excess chlorine addition. This results in lower operating costs, less maintenance, simplified operator control and precise calibration of the feed system. The pH of the chlorine dioxide exiting the generator is typically 6.5 to 7.0.
- **Reaction Column:** The tuned reaction column disperses the chemical reactants allowing for intimate contact and immediate reaction. The reaction column is designed to maximize generator yield of chlorine dioxide.
- Flowmeters: A metering tube design calibrated for each chemical reactant is available in units reading in 0-100 %. The chlorine gas meter is also in lbs/day, kg/day or kg/hr. All generators are supplied with custom feed rate charts correlating lbs/day (or kg/hr) of chlorine dioxide with the appropriate flow meter settings.
- Injector Requirements: Water passing through the injector generates the vacuum required to pull the two feed chemicals into the reaction column of the chlorine dioxide generator assembly. A multi-stage centrifugal booster pump in conjunction with a pressure regulator valve ensures that the water supply is at the correct rate and pressure. A safety flow switch protects the pump in the event of water loss. Water temperature requirements are < 100°F/ 37°C. If high temperature water is used (>100°F/ 37°C), injector performance will be impaired due to decreased solubility of the chlorine dioxide gas.
- Power Requirements: Each system is supplied with an electrical control box incorporating an ON/OFF control switch and a remote start/stop interlock as standard.
   Standard voltages are 110/220 VAC single phase. Other power supplies for 60 or 50 Hz can be accommodated.
   Consult your Evoqua sales representative for more details.

#### Assembly:

- All components are securely mounted on a specially designed stainless steel skid with a small footprint allowing placement in space constricted areas.
- The skid construction is heavy duty, allowing location in operating areas that are subject to severe service conditions.
- Each valve and flow meter is secured to the frame to minimize vibration and flow related stresses. Piping runs are designed to insure a simple and safe flow path.
- Components requiring maintenance are easily accessible.

#### **Typical Specifications**

Chlorine dioxide feed equipment shall be manufactured by Evoqua and shall be comprised of a chlorine dioxide generation process utilizing 25% sodium chlorite solution and chlorine gas based on the following stoichiometric reaction:

## $2NaClO_2 + Cl_2 \rightarrow 2ClO_2 + 2NaCl$

The reaction of sodium chlorite solution and chlorine gas shall take place under vacuum without the use of a separate mineral acid feed or the excess chlorine method (adding chlorine in excess of the stoichiometric chlorine requirements in order to lower the process pH). Excess chlorine shall be considered as any amount greater than 10% of the chlorine stoichiometric requirements that remains in the generator product as unreacted chlorine.

The feed system shall be arranged with equipment to suit plant requirements. The generator shall maintain a minimum yield efficiency of 95% chlorine dioxide under normal operating conditions. Yield shall be defined as the maximum production of chlorine dioxide, compared to the theoretical maximum available, where;

% Yield =  $(CIO_2/(CIO_2 + CIO_2^- + (CIO_3^- *67.45/83.45)))*100$ 

The theoretical maximum shall be determined from the feed rates of the chemical reactants. They shall be confirmed by an Amperometric analysis capable of differentiating between chlorine, chlorine dioxide, chlorite and chlorate ions. Analysis shall be confirmed by the procedure as described in Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, APHA-AWWAWEF, 20th edition 1998, Amperometric Method II, 4500-CIO2E.



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